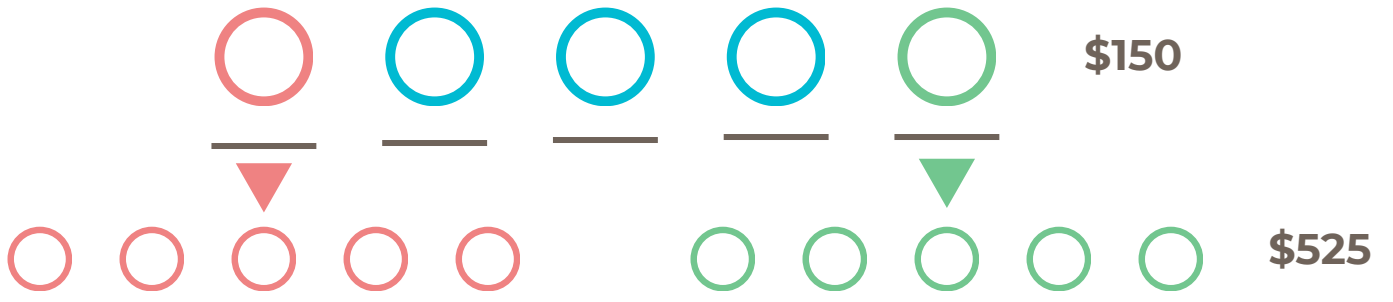




Mis 5

Yo



Binario

Yo

